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**SIDDHARTH INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY:: PUTTUR**  
(AUTONOMOUS)

**B.Tech I Year I Semester Regular Examinations January 2020**

**THERMAL & FLUID ENGINEERING**

**(Electrical & Electronics Engineering)**

Time: 3 hours

Max. Marks: 60

(Answer all Five Units **5 x 12 = 60** Marks)**UNIT-I**

1 Explain the various elements of hydroelectric power station with a neat sketch. **12M**

**OR**

2 What the different type feed water treatments in thermal power plant and explain any one. **12M**

**UNIT-II**

3 a Define property? Distinguish between intensive and extensive property. **6M**

b Differentiate between the cyclic process and non-cyclic process. **6M**

**OR**

4 a State and explain second law of thermodynamics. **7M**

b Derive an expression for the availability of an open system. **5M**

**UNIT-III**

5 a Explain the various operation of a Carnot cycle. Also represent it on T-S and P-V diagrams. **6M**

b Find the change in enthalpy and entropy of steam, initial pressure 10 bar and 0.98 then it will reach 20 bar and 350 temperature. **6M**

**OR**

6 Explain the following terms.

a Change in enthalpy. **3M**

b Forms of steams. **3M**

c Sensible and latent heat. **3M**

d Dryness fraction. **3M**

**UNIT-IV**

7 a Define the following fluid properties: Density, specific volume and specific gravity of a fluid. **6M**

b Explain how a U tube manometer is used to measure both positive and negative pressures. **6M**

**OR**

8 a Define the equation of continuity. Obtain an express for continuity equation for a one-dimensional flow. **8M**

b Define the surface tension and capillarity. **4M**

**UNIT-V**

9 What is a venturimeter? Derive an expression for the discharge through a venturimeter. **12M**

**OR**

10 Explain the pipes in series and derive equation for total loss of head in pipe. **12M**

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